BHARATHIDASAN UNIVERSITY, B.Sc. Microbiology



TIRUCHIRAPPALLI - 620 024. **Course Structure under CBCS**

(For the candidates admitted from the academic year 2016-2017 onwards)

ı	t			Inst.		Exam	Marks		- Te
Sem	Part	Course	Title	Hours/ Week	Credit	Hours	Int	Ext	Total
	I	Language Course–I (LC) – Tamil*/Other Languages ** #		6	3	3	25	75	100
	II	English Language Course - I (ELC)		6	3	3	25	75	100
	III	Core Course–I (CC)	Fundamentals of Microbiology	6	6	3	25	75	100
I		Core Practical – I (CP)	Fundamentals of Microbiology & Microbial Metabolism (P)	3	-	-	-	1	-
		First Allied Course–I (AC)	Biochemistry I	4	4	3	25	75	100
		First Allied Practical–II (AP)	Biochemistry I and II (P)	3	-	-	1	ı	-
	IV	Value Education	Value Education	2	2	3	25	75	100
		Total		30	18				500
	I	Language Course–II (LC)– Tamil*/Other Languages ** #		6	3	3	25	75	100
	II	English Language Course–II (ELC)		6	3	3	25	75	100
		Core Course–II (CC)	Microbial Metabolism	6	6	3	25	75	100
II	III	Core Practical – I (CP)	Fundamentals of Microbiology & Microbial Metabolism (P)	3	3	3	40	60	100
		First Allied Practical–II (AP)	Biochemistry-I & II (P)	3	3	3	40	60	100
		First Allied Course–III (AC)	Biochemistry II	4	2	3	25	75	100
	IV	Environmental Studies	Environmental Studies	30	2	3	25	75	100
		Total			22				700
	I	Language Course – III (LC)– Tamil*/Other Languages ** #		6	3	3	25	75	100
	II	English Language Course-III (ELC)		6	3	3	25	75	100
	III	Core Course – III (CC)	Immunology	6	6	3	25	75	100
		Core Practical– II (CP)	Immunology &Introductory Virology (P)	3	-	-	-	-	-
		Second Allied Course–I (AC)	Biostatistics	4	4	3	25	75	100
III		Second Allied Practical-II (AP)	Biostatistics and Bioinformatics (P)	3	-	-	-	-	-
	IV	Non Major Elective I-for those who studied Tamil under Part-I a) Basic Tamil for other language students b) Special Tamil for those who studied Tamil upto +2 but opt for other languages in degree programme	Mushroom Technology	2	2	3	25	75	100
	Total			30	18				500

Grand Total			180	140				3900	
	Total				30				600
VI		Gender Studies	Gender Studies	1 30	1	3	25	75	100
	III ·	Extension Activities	Extension Activities	-	1	-	-	-	-
		Major Based Elective III	Microbial Biotechnology and Bioethics	5	5	3	25	75	100
		Major Based Elective II	Recombinant DNA Technology	6	6	3	25	75	100
		Core Practical– IV (CP)	Food and Industrial Microbiology (P)	6	5	3	40	60	100
		Core Course – IX (CC)	Industrial Microbiology	6	6	3	25	75	100
		Core Course – VIII (CC)	Food Microbiology	6	6	3	25	75	100
		*	Total	30	29				800
		Soft Skills Development	Soft Skills Development	2	2	3	25	75	100
V	IV	Skill Based Elective – III	Skill Based Elective – III	2	2	3	25	75	100
		Skill Based Elective – II	Skill Based Elective – II	2	2	3	25	75	100
		Major Based Elective - I	Fundamentals of Botany and Zoology	5	5	3	25	75	100
	III	Core Practical– III (CP)	Agricultural and Environmental Microbiology & and Molecular Biology Microbial Genetics (P)	3	3	3	40	60	100
		Core Course – VII (CC)	Microbial Genetics Medical Microbiology,	6	5	3	25	75	100
		Core Course – VI (CC)	Environmental Microbiology Molecular Biology and	5	5	3	25	75	100
		. ,	Agricultural and						
		Core Course – V (CC)	Medical Microbiology	5	5	3	25	75	100
		DRIII Dascu LICCIIVC - 1	Total	30	23	<u> </u>	23	13	800
		Skill Based Elective - I	Skill Based Elective - I	2	2	3	25	75	100
		in degree programme							
		who studied Tamil upto +2 but opt for other languages					25		
	- '	b) Special Tamil for those							
IV	IV	language students	Biofertilizer Technology	2	2	3		75	100
		those who studied Tamil under Part I a) Basic Tamil for other							
	III	Non Major Elective II-for	Applications In Biology	3		<u> </u>	23	13	100
		Second Allied Course - III(AC)	(P) Bioinformatics and Computer	3	2	3	25	75	100
		Second Allied Practical-II (AP)	Virology (P) Biostatistics and Bioinformatics	3	3	3	40	60	100
		Core Practical– II (CP)	Immunology & Introductory	3	3	3	40	60	100
		Core Course – IV (CC)	Introductory Virology	5	5	3	25	75	100
	II	English Language Course – IV (ELC)		6	3	3	25	75	100
	1	Tamil*/Other Languages ** #		6	3	3	25	/3	100
	Ι			6	3		3	3 25	3 25 75

Language Part – I	-	4
English Part –II	-	4
Core Paper	-	9
Core Practical	-	4
Allied Paper	-	4
Allied Practical	-	2
Non-Major Elective	-	2
Skill Based Elective	-	3
Major Based Elective	-	3
Environmental Studies	-	1
Value Education	-	1
Soft Skill Development	-	1
Gender Studies	-	1

Extension Activities - 1 (Credit only)

- + Syllabus for other Languages should be on par with Tamil at degree level
- # those who studied Tamil upto 10^{th} +2 but opt for other languages in degree level under Part I should study special Tamil in Part IV

Non Major Elective I and II – for those who studied Tamil under Part I

- a) Basic Tamil I and II for other language students
- b) Special Tamil I and II for those who studied Tamil upto 10th or +2 but opt for other languages in degree programme

Note:

	Internal Marks	External Marks
1. Theory	25	75
2. Practical	40	60
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3. Separate passing minimum is prescribed for Internal and External marks

FOR THEORY

The passing minimum for CIA shall be 40% out of 25 marks [i.e. 10 marks] The passing minimum for University Examinations shall be 40% out of 75 marks [i.e. 30 marks]

FOR PRACTICAL

The passing minimum for CIA shall be 40% out of 40 marks [i.e. 16 marks] The passing minimum for University Examinations shall be 40% out of 60 marks [i.e. 24 marks]

^{*} for those who studied Tamil upto 10th +2 (Regular Stream)

^{**} Extension Activities shall be outside instruction hours

CORE COURSE VI

AGRICULTURAL AND ENVIRONMENTAL MICROBIOLOGY

OBJECTIVES

To provide the fundamental knowledge about the various scopes on Agricultural and Environmental microbiology and their concepts, Plant diseases, Aeromicrobiology, Aquatic microbiology, disposal of wastes and commercial aspects of soil microbiology.

UNIT I

Microorganisms in the rhizosphere, root surfaces and phylloplane -Biofertilizer – Advantages over chemical fertilizers, types, production and - quality control of biofertilizers - Isolation, mass inoculum production, field application, importance and marketing of bioinoculants – Rhizobium, Azotobacter, Azospirillum, Frankia, Cyanobacteria, Azolla and phosphate solubilizing microorganisms - Mycorrhizal biofertilizers.

UNIT II

Plant diseases (Mode of entry of pathogens, Symptoms, Disease cycle and control measures) Bacterial disease – Citrus canker - Fungal disease – Rust of wheat- Mycoplasmal disease – Grassy shoot of sugar cane -Viral disease – cauliflower mosaic- Microbial Pesticides – types and applications – Pseudomonas fluorescens, Bacillus thuringiensis, Trichoderma viride and Nuclear Polyhedrosis Virus (NPV).

UNIT III

Concepts of microbial ecology: Relationship between microorganism and different environments land, water and air. Microorganisms inhabiting extreme environments. Microbiology of air – distribution and sources. Droplet nuclei, aerosol, assessment of air quality. Brief account of air borne transmission of harmful microbes.

UNIT IV

Types of aquatic ecosystems: fresh water – ponds, lakes, streams. Marine habitats – estuaries, mangroves, deep sea. Zonations – upwelling – eutrophication – food chain. Potability of water – microbial assessment of water quality – water purification – brief account of water borne diseases.

UNIT V

Types of wastes – characterization of solid and liquid wastes. Solid waste treatment – saccharification – gasification – composting, Utilization of solid wastes for mushroom production. Liquid waste treatment - Treatment methods – primary and secondary (anaerobic – methanogenesis) aerobic: trickling, activated sludge, oxidation pond – tertiary treatment.

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MAJOR BASED ELECTIVE III

MICROBIAL BIOTECHNOLOGY AND BIOETHICS

OBJECTIVES

To provide the first- line knowledge of utilizing microbes for the industrial production of an array of economically viable products possessing a variety of human applications.

UNIT I

Biotechnology: Definition – Milestones in History - Scope of microbial biotechnology and its applications - Microbial production of pharmaceuticals – antibiotics, hormones (insulin), enzymes (streptokinase), recombinant vaccines (Hepatitis B vaccine) - Edible vaccine, Monoclonal antibodies.

UNIT II

Microbial production of biofertilizers – (*Rhizobia, Azospirillum, Frankia* and VAM). Microbial production of bio-pesticides (*Bacillus thuriengiensis*). Microbial production of bioplastics. Microorganisms in bioremediation: Degradation of xenobiotics.

UNIT III

Single cell protein (algae and yeast). Microalgal technology – Industrial cultivation methods of *Spirulina* – biotechnological potentials of *Spirulina* as: food and feed – fuel production from microalgae – pharmaceutically valuable compounds from microalgae. Commercial production of bio-ethanol and bio-diesel using lignocellulosic waste.

UNIT IV

Genetic engineering of plants: Ti plasmid vectors and gene transfer in plants – Development of insect, virus and herbicide resistant plants. Transgenic animals: methods of creating transgenic mice and sheep. Human gene therapy – *in vivo* and *ex vivo* gene therapy.

UNIT V

Intellectual Property Rights (IPR) - different types of IPRs - Principles of Bioethics (IB) - Definition of Ethics and Bioethics. - Ethics committee - Brief account on risks and ethics of modern biotechnology - Ethical concerns in human gene therapy - Ethical limits of animal use. Ethical issues at the beginning of life (abortion) – Ethical issues at the end of life (withholding and withdrawing medical treatment and euthanasia).

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