S.No. 3539 P 16 BCE 3

(For candidates admitted from 2016–2017 onwards)

## M.Sc. DEGREE EXAMINATION, NOVEMBER 2021.

Biochemistry - Elective

## GENETIC ENGINEERING

Time: Three hours

Maximum: 75 marks

SECTION A —  $(10 \times 2 = 20)$ 

Answer ALL the questions.

- 1. Write two merits of gene cloning.
- 2. What is plasmid DNA?
- 3. Define cosmid vector.
- 4. Write the role of reverse transcriptase enzyme.
- 5. What is recombinant DNA?
- 6. Write short note on chromosome walking.
- 7. Define molecular marker.
- 8. What is genomics?
- 9. Describe gene therapy.
- 10. Write two hazards of genetic Engineering.

SECTION B —  $(5 \times 5 = 25)$ 

Answer ALL questions, choosing either (a) or (b).

11. (a) Describe the isolation and purification of plasmid DNA.

Or

- (b) Detail the methodology in isolation of plant cell DNA.
- 12. (a) Illustrate the plant and animal vectors.

Or

- (b) Describe the role of restriction endonuclease in genetic engineering.
- 13. (a) Briefly explain cDNA library.

- (b) Give a short note on site directed mutagenesis.
- 14. (a) Explain transfer of gene by microinjection method.

Or

- (b) Write a note on DNA foot printing.
- 15. (a) Comment on applications of gene manipulation in herbicide resistant plants.

Or

(b) Illustrate anti sense RNA technology.

**SECTION** C — 
$$(3 \times 10 = 30)$$

Answer any THREE questions.

- 16. Explain the role of rDNA technology in genetic engineering.
- 17. Illustratively classify cloning vectors.
- 18. Write the principle and detail steps involved in PCR.
- 19. Describe human genome project.
- 20. Elaborate the applications of genetic engineering in diagnosis and therapy.